

EverGuard™ CY (Capryloyl Glycine) A Multi-functional Amino Acid Derived Ingredient for Skin and Hair Care

(Internal Use Only)

SINO LION USA

Doris Wang, Jan.12 2024



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Who is SINO LION?





Mission: We strive to be a Global Leader in Affordable, Green, Natural & Sustainable Materials

Vision: To Improve Quality of Life of Mankind



1993, SINO LION was founded in New York1995-2001, located in World Trade Center

2001, 9/11 Attack-Twin Towers collapsed-Only Company in PC Industry directly impacted



Now, Mainly in New Jersey US and Nanjing China



Who is SINO LION?





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Who is SINO LION?





Innovation Driven!





Sino Lion R&D Centers



US Office & R&D Lab



China R&D Center II

Japan R&D Lab





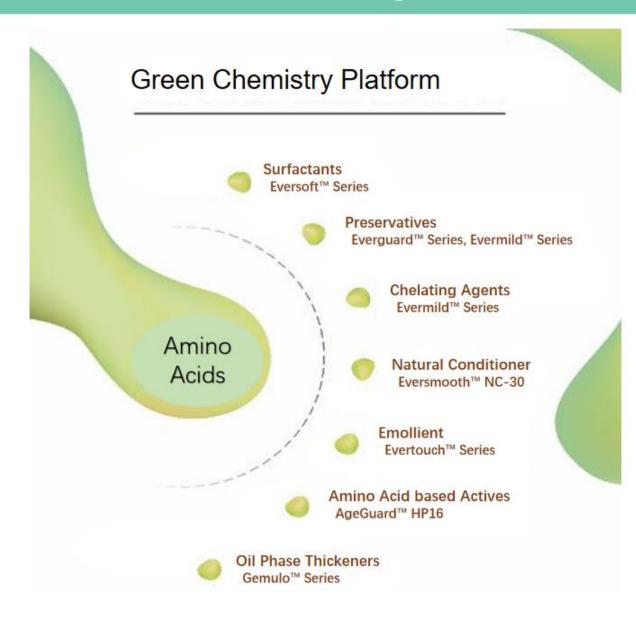
China R&D Center

Dedicated centers to perfecting **the green and novel** products and formulations of the future!

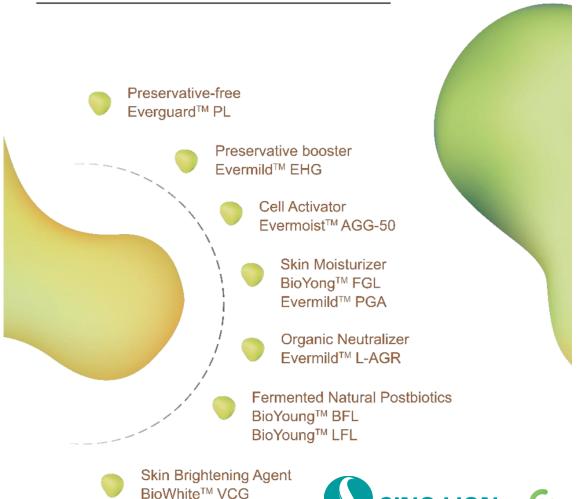


SINO LION creates "green & better choice" ingredients





Advanced Biotechnology Platform





SINO LION Published in Cosmetics & Toiletries on Oct 7th, 2021





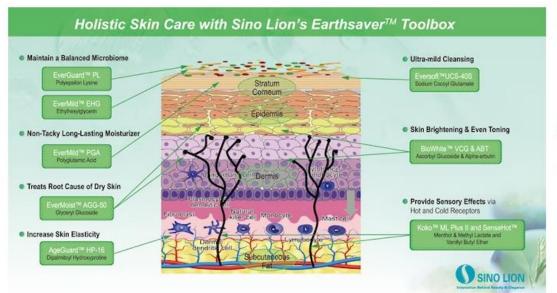
Formulas/Products > Formulating Basics Anti-aging/Face AP/Deodorant Bath/Shower Color Cosmetics Hair Care Nutricosmetics Or

SPONSORED

HOME > FORMULAS/PRODUCTS > SKIN CARE

Holistic Skin Care with Sino Lion's Earthsaver™ Toolbox

Nov 1st, 2021 | From Sino Lion USA



This content is sponsored by:



Visit the website 973-887-8886 Email Company Sino Lion's Earthsaver™ Toolbox offers all necessary components for cosmetic formulations:

- green surfactants,
- preservatives,
- moisturizers,
- chelating agents,
- emollients.
- conditioners,
- actives, etc.

Earthsaver™ toolbox can impact the cosmetic industry positively by making "Green & Better Choice Ingredients" that are readily available and affordable, contributing to sustainability and a circular economy.

www.cosmeticsandtoiletries.com/formulas-products/skin-care/article/21836457/sino-lion-usa-holistic-skin-care-with-sino-lions-earthsaver-toolbox https://www.cosmeticsandtoiletries.com/formulas-products/skin-care/article/21836457/sino-lion-usa-holistic-skin-care-with-sino-lions-earthsaver-toolbox

To learn more about Sino Lion's holistic approach to skin care with Earthsaver™ toolbox, please visit www.sinolion.com and email info@sinolion.com.



SINO LION Published in Cosmetics & Toiletries on Oct 7th, 2021



Sino Lion takes a holistic approach to skin care from the top to the bottom of the skin, starting from:

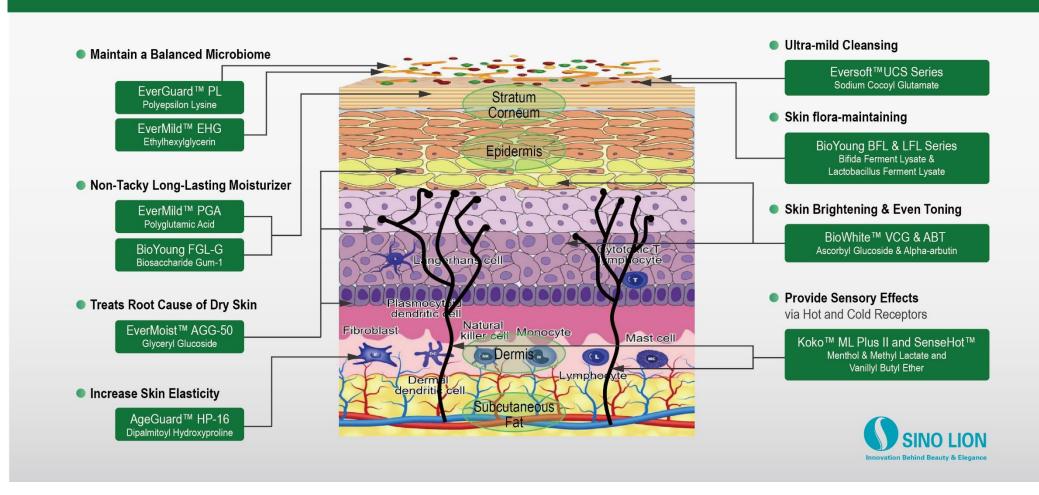
- > maintaining a balanced microbiome on the top layer of the stratum corneum with our innovative antimicrobials:
 - EVERGUARD™ PL (INCI: Polyepsilon Lysine) and EVERMILD ™ EHG (INCI: Ethylhexylglycerin).
- We follow with super-mild cleansing on the surface of the stratum corneum, featuring:
 - EVERSOFT™ UCS-40S (INCI: Disodium Cocoyl Glutamate) with 100% Natural Origin Index (NOI) and COSMOS certification.
- Then from stratum corneum downward through epidermis and dermis, we feature two skin moisturizers:
 - EVERMILD™ PGA (INCI: Polyglutamic Acid), a non-tacky peptide and is a longer-lasting moisturizer than hyaluronic acid that helps to restore skin's barrier function.
 - EVERMOIST™ AGG-50 (INCI: Glyceryl Glucoside), an innovative endogenous moisturizer that stimulates AQP3 expression treating the root cause of dry skin within, as well as skin-brightening and even-toning agents,
 - BIOWHITE™ VCG (INCI: Ascorbyl Glucoside) and BIOWHITE™ABT (INCI: Alpha-arbutin).
- Further downward through the dermis, we employ a powerful anti-aging agent:
 - AGEGUARD™ HP 16 (INCI: Dipalmitoyl Hydroxyproline) and two effective sensory agents,
 - KOKO™ ML Plus II (INCI: Menthol & Menthyl Lactate) for long-lasting cooling and
 - SENSEHOT™ (INCI: Vanillyl Butyl Ether) for warming, respectively.

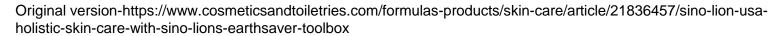


SINO LION Published in Cosmetics & Toiletries on Oct 7th, 2021



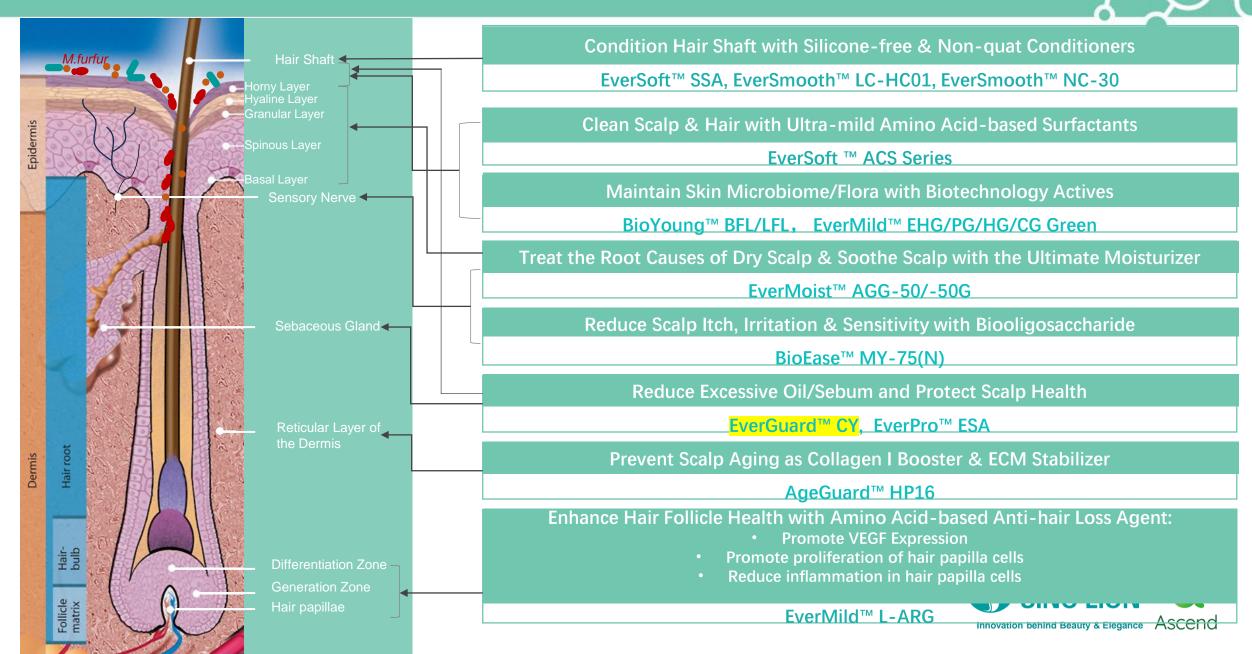
Holistic Skin Care with Sino Lion's Earthsaver™ Toolbox





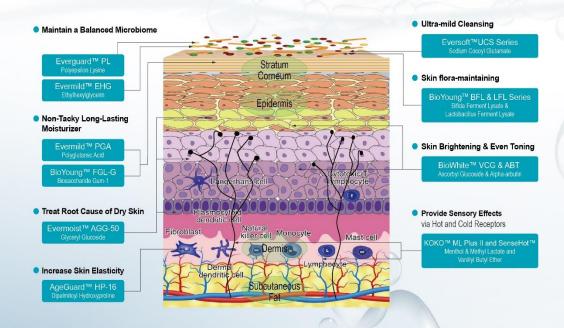


Sino Lion Takes a Holistic Approach to Hair Care from Top to Bottom



Holistic Skin Care and Hair Care with Sino Lion's Earthsaver™ Toolbox

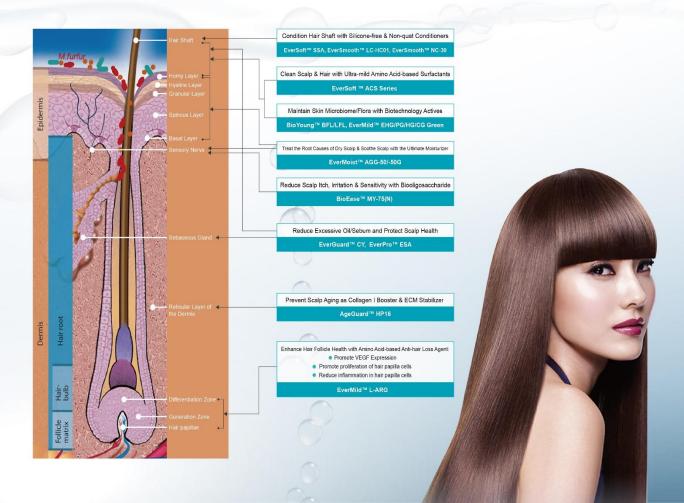
SINO LION takes care of the various needs of the skin from the top to the bottom: Ranging from maintaining a balanced microbiome on the top layer of the stratum corneum, to super-mild cleansing on the surface of the stratum corneum, followed by a) moisturizing both superficially and via internal circulation through epidermis and dermis, b) anti-aging, even-toning and sensory technology via further down layers through the dermis.



Address: 25B Vreeland Road, Suite 106 Florham Park, NJ 07932

 SINO LION
Innovation Behind Beauty & Elegance
SINO LION USA

SINO LION takes care of the various needs of the hair and scalp together: Ranging from properly cleansing and conditioning the hair shaft with mild and sulfate-free shampoos and silicone-free conditioners, to maintaining a balanced microbiome/flora on the top layer of the scalp, followed by a) properly cleansing and conditioning the scalp, b) moisturizing by treating the root cause of dry scalp and soothing the scalp through the epidermis and dermis of the scalp; c) reducing scalp itch, irritation, sensitivity and excessive oil/sebum, d). preventing scalp aging through the dermis layer of the scalp, and e) preventing hair loss through the bottom of the hair follicle in follicle matrix and hair bulb layers.



Innovative Amino Acid Technology Platform



Surfactants

EverSoft™ U series Glutamate

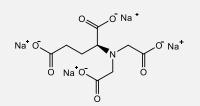
EverSoft™ Y series **Glycinate**

EverSoft™ A series Alaninate

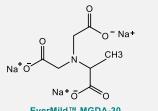
Taurate

EverSoft™ T series

Chelating Agents



EverMild™ GLDA-30 **Tetrasodium Gutamate Diacetate**



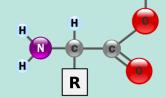
EverMild™ MGDA-30 Trisodium Dicarboxymethyl Alaninate

Preservatives

EverSoft™ S series

Sarcosinate

Amino Acid: Origin of Life



Actives & Conditioners

EverGuard™ CY Capryloyl glycine

EverGuard™ UY Undecylenoyl Glycine

more is coming

Emollient

EverTouch™ LPS-100 **Isopropyl Lauroyl Sarcosinate**

Moisturizer

EverMild™ PGA Polyglutamic Acid



SINO LION's EverGuard™ CY



EverGuard™ CY(Capryloyl Glycine), Amino Acid-based Multifunctional Protector

Amino Acid-based Technology Scalp/Skin Proctor & Oil Balancer (Anti-dandruff, Anti-acne, Deodorant, etc.)

NCI Name: Capryloyl Glycine

CAS NO.: 14246-53-8

EC NO.: 238-122-3

Functions:

☐ Antimicrobial, enhance antiseptic effects

■ Anti-seborrheic (anti-dandruff)

☐ Anti-sebum (oil-control)

■ Deodorant

■ Hair conditioning

■ Surfactant (cleansing)

H ₂ N ↑ ONa O	+	1) NaOH	~~~ ⁰ N~,0H
Sodium Glycine	Capryloyl chloride		Capryloyl glycine NOI=100%

Future: Naturally-derived Chemistry, 100% NOI

Items	Specification
Appearance (25°C)	White to pinkish beige powder
Color (Hazen, 10% in ethanol solution)	100 Max.
Acid value (Dry basis)	265.0-300.0 mg KOH/g
Free caprylic acid (Dry basis)	1.0 % Max
Mineral acidity (as HCl)	0.5 % Max
Loss on drying (%)	1.0 % Max
Sulphated ash	1.0 % Max
Total nitrogen (dry basis)	6.5-7.5 %

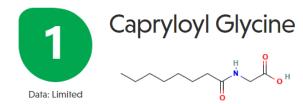


SINO LION's EverGuard™ CY



Capryloyl Glycine: EWG Green



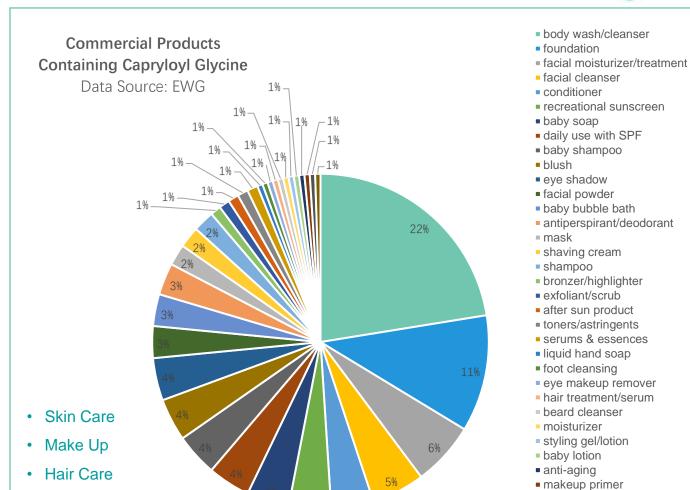


Capryloyl Glycine is an acylation product of glycine with caprylic acid chloride.

Common concerns

See how this product scores for common concerns.

• LOW	Cancer
• LOW	Allergies & Immunotoxicity
• LOW	Developmental and Reproductive Toxicity
• LOW	Use Restrictions



Deodorant



around-eye cream

makeup remover



Safe & Pure Amino Acid-based Multifunctional Protector

■ For SKIN



- Regulate sebum secretion
- Balance water and oil levels
- Maintain skin microbiome
- Inhibit growth of C. acnes
- Prevent acne
- Soothe the skin

Refer MIC:

0.025% @ pH=5 on S. aureus; 0.12% @ pH=5 on S. epidermidis, 0.06% @ pH=7, 0.75% @ pH=5 on C.acnes

■ For Hair



- Regulate sebum secretion
- Balance water and oil levels
- Maintain scalp microbiome
- Inhibit growth of M. furfur
- Reduce dandruff
- Reduce scalp irritation

■ For Body



- Regulate pH levels
- Inhibit the growth of odor-causing microbes
- Enhance antibacterial effectiveness
- Gentle and safe
- Preservatives-free

0.125% on M.furfur

Ascend MIC:



M. furfur





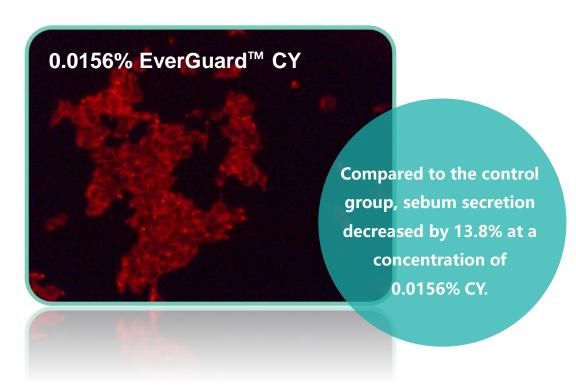


Oil-controlling Experiment

Oil Red staining on adipocytes: Oil Red O is a lipophilic dye that dissolves readily in fats, allowing for staining of sebaceous gland cells (SZ95). The experiment aims to observe the effects of EverGuard™ CY on sebum secretion before and after treatment.











The extended issues related to excessive sebum secretion



O2 Clogged & Enlarged Pores

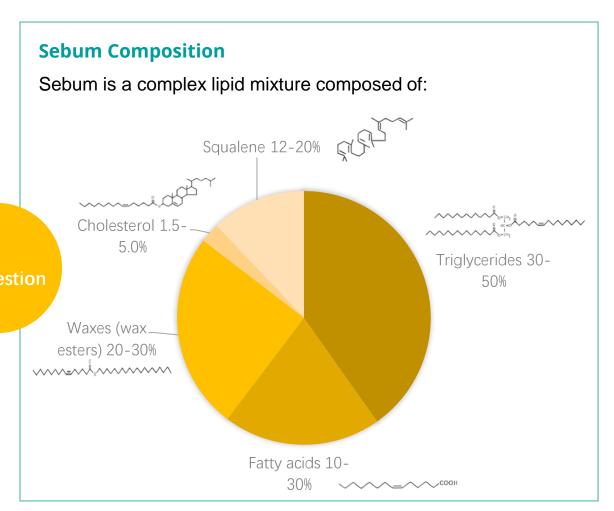
Excessive swelling + clogging

Comedo & Acne

Excessive sebum + skin debris + bacteria + inflammation

Poor Skin/Scalp Texture
Sticky, rough and uneven

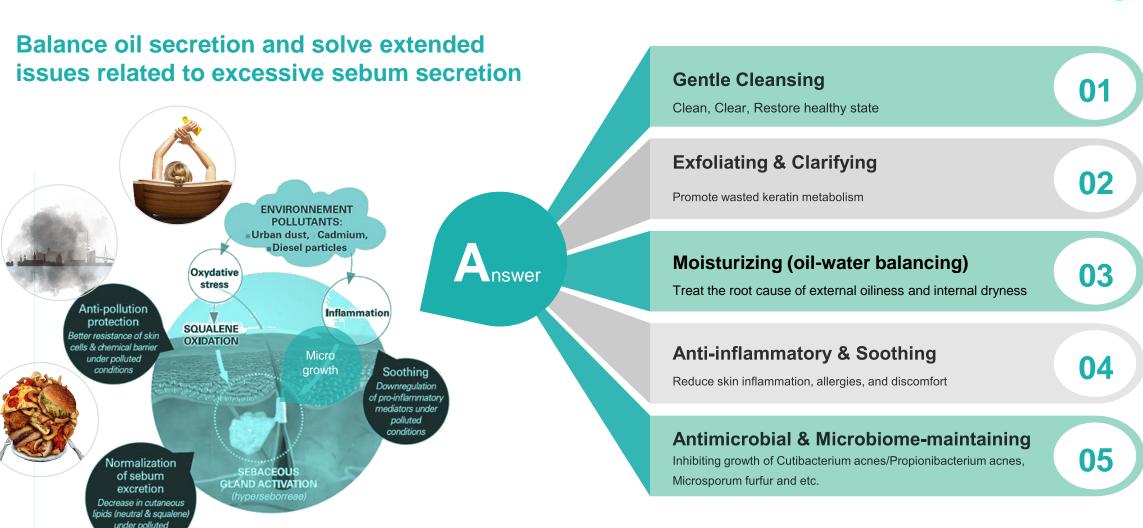
05
Microorganism Growth
Cutibacterium acnes/Propionibacterium acnes
Microsporum furfur





conditions







01

02

Clean, Clarify, Hydrate, Soothe, Microbiome-maintain

03 **EverMoist™ AGG-**04 50/-50G Glyceryl Glucoside, Water,

04 BioEase™ MY-75(N) 03 Hydrolyzed Corn Starch (Maltoteraose), Water.

03 Biocarrier™ CD6

Minox™ HD Hexamidine

05

EverSoft™ Series Amino Acid-based Surfactants

U Series: Glutamates

Glycerin and tec.

A Series: Alaninates Y Series: Glycinates

T Series: Taurates

S Series: Sarcosinates

EverGuard™ CY Capryloyl Glycine

03 04 **Customized™ Complex**

EverActive™ E-SA-L

EverActive™ L-CY

ProScalp™ O

03

04

05

03 04 05

02 03

04 05

04 KOKO™ ML Plus II Menthyl Lactate, Menthol KOKO™ ML Plus II Menthyl Lactate

05 04 **BioYoung™ LFL** 03

BioYoung™ BFL Bifida Ferment Lysate ProScalp™ CAD

04 05

03

Hexamidine Diisethionate, Dichlorobenzyl Alcohol, Sodium Cocamidopropyl PG-Dimonium

01 Gentle Cleansing

04 Anti-inflammatory and soothing

02 Exfoliating & Clarifying 05 Antimicrobial and Microbiome-maintain

03 Moisturizing (oil-water balance)







What makes the oil-control ability of Capryloyl Glycine different from other oil-control ingredients?

01

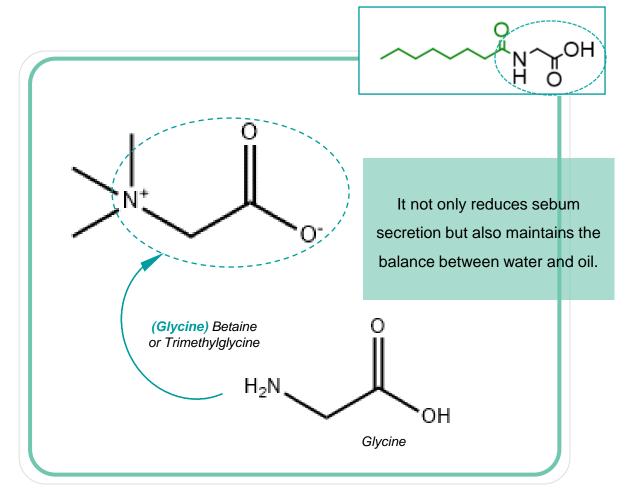
In biological systems, many naturally occurring betaines serve as organic osmolytes

02

A betaine is a specific type of zwitterion (historically, the term was reserved for trimethylglycine, TMG* only),

03

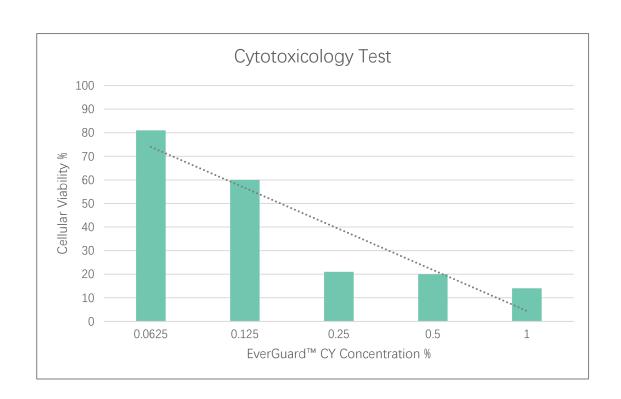
Trimethylglycine (TMG) is glycine derivative that occurs in plants.

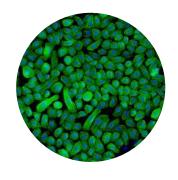






Gentle and Safe (Skin/Scalp)——Cytotoxicity of EverGuard™ CY





Summary:

Keratinocytes are the primary type of cell found in the epidermis, the outermost layer of the skin. In humans, they constitute 90% of epidermal skin cells.

MTT₅₀ of EverGuard™ CY on keratinocyte cell is around 0.15% at cellular level, which demonstrates EverGuard™ CY is gentle and mild to skin.





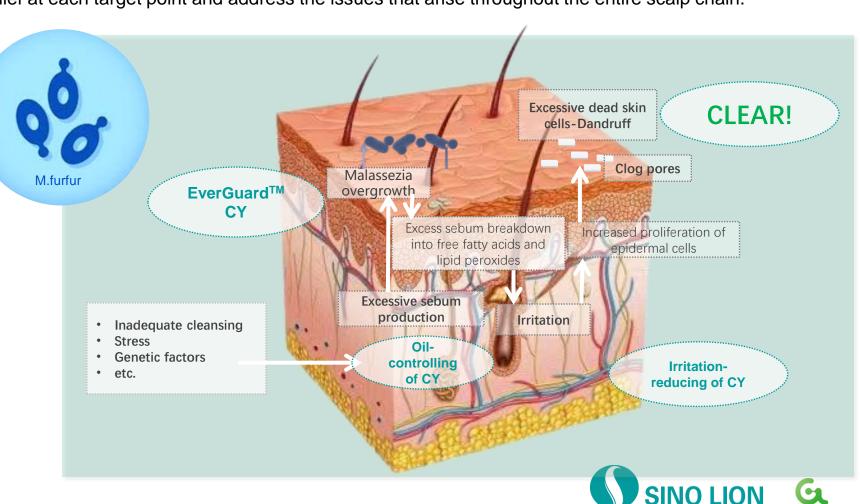
Innovation behind Beauty & Elegance

Solution: By controlling oil and removing excess sebum, while inhibiting Malassezia and reducing irritation.

EverGuard™ CY can provide effective relief at each target point and address the issues that arise throughout the entire scalp chain.

For Scalp

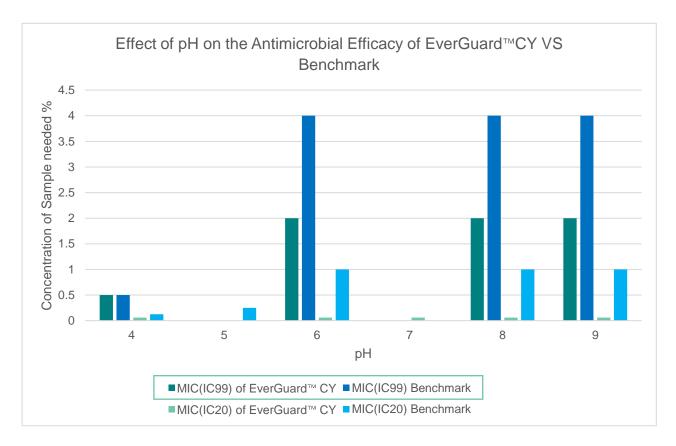
- Regulate sebum secretion
- Balance water and oil levels
- Maintain scalp microbiome
- Inhibit growth of M. furfur
- Reduce dandruff
- Reduce scalp irritation





Effect of pH on the Antimicrobial Performance of EverGuard™CY VS Benchmark

Inhibiting the growth of M. furfur (*Malassezia furfur*), a species of yeast (a type of fungus) that is naturally found on the scalp & skin surfaces of humans.



The results indicates that when pH is ≥6, it doesn't significantly affect the antifungal ability (IC99) of both Everguard CY and Benchmark. However, at pH <6, better antifungal effects are seen. Under similar conditions, CY requires a lower dosage than the benchmark, showing its stronger inhibition against M.furfur growth.

Due to capryloyl glycine's limited solubility in the test medium, take 20% inhibition (IC20) on M. furfur as an example, CY still requires a lower dosage than the Benchmark, demonstrating its stronger inhibitory effect against M. furfur growth.

EverGuard™ CY can be applied in dermatological conditions caused by M.furfur infections, such as: seborrhoeic dermatitis, dandruff, malassezia folliculitis and etc.





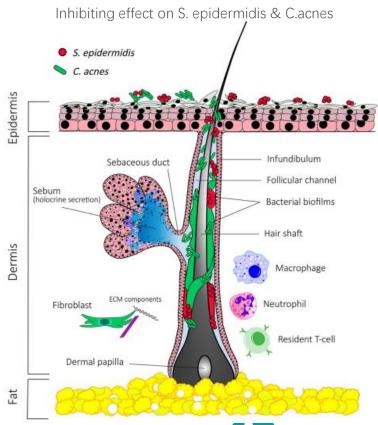
For Skin: Inhibit growth of Cutibacterium acnes & Staphylococcus epidermidis (Anti-acne & Maitain Skin Flora)

Skin organization and representation of the pilosebaceous unit. Major residents of the pilosebaceous unit, C. acnes and S. epidermidis, coexist on the skin surface and

within the follicle as multiphyletic communities that can interact and coexist.

EverGuard™ CY: reduce skin acne caused by the proliferation of lipophilic bacteria and the resulting skin irritation and inflammatory damage, which is beneficial for maintaining the skin surface microecology.

MIC (%)	S. epidermidis	C. acnes				
EverGuard™ CY	0.0625	0.0312				



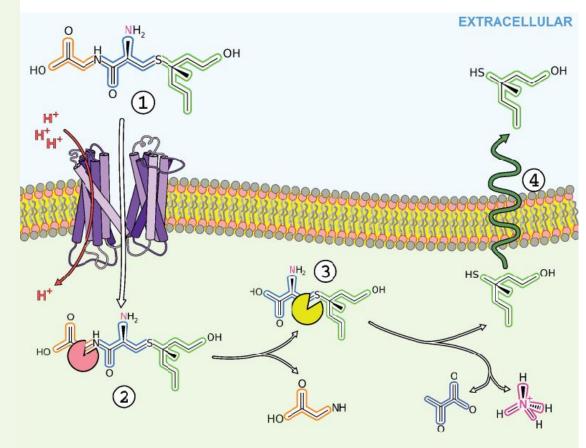






Overview of transport and intracellular biotransformation of malodour precursor molecule in bacteria.

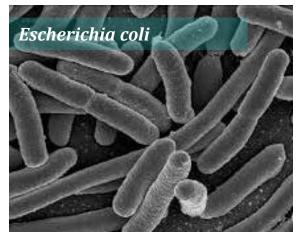
Removal of the glycine by a dipeptidase and then the lyase reaction that cleaves the carbon-sulphur bond to release pyruvate and ammonia in addition to volatile thiol (3M3SH)

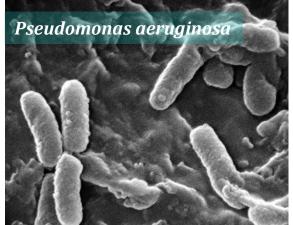


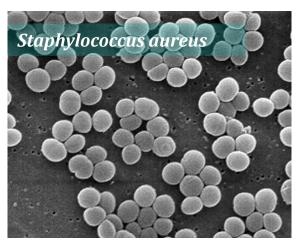


EverGuard™ CY: Antimicrobial Properties

Escherichia coli	Pseudomonas aeruginosa	Staphylococcus aureus	Candida albicans
(E. coli)	(P. aeruginosa)	(S. aureus)	(C. albicans)
0.25%	0.25%	0.13%	0.25%













Creams containing CY boost antimicrobial performance

Tested formulation (O/W emulsifier system):

	Ingredient	Supplier/INCI	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
	Water		75.43	75.05	74.1	73.15	72.2
	Glycerin		6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Α	CG-T		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Olivem® 1000	Hallstar/ Cetearyl Olivate (and) Sorbitan Olivate	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	SP CITHROL GMS 30 SE	Croda/ Glycerol monostearate	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
В	Caprylic/Capric Triglyceride		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
	Cetearyl Alcohol		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Dimethicone		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
С	SEPIPLUS™ 400	Seppic/ Polyacrylate-13 (and) Polyisobutene (and) Polysorbate 20	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Butylene glycol		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
_	Evermild [™] L-ARG	SINO LION/ Arginine	0.27	0.45	0.90	1.35	1.80
D	Water		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	Everguard™ CY	SINO LION/ Capryloyl Glycine	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0
E	Phenoxyethanol		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
_ E	EverMild TM EHG	SINO LION/ Ethylhexylglycerin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
		рН	5.39	5.16	5.53	52NO	LIOÑ ²¹ C



Creams containing CY boost antimicrobial performance

In tested formulations containing CY, a concentration of 0.3% CY exhibits a certain level of antibacterial boosting activity, at 0.5% the boosting effect becomes more pronounced, and at 1.0% and above, the boosting efficacy reaches its peak.

Prototype	e Sample	#1	(CY 0.3%)	#2 (CY 0.5%)		#3 (CY 1.0%)		#4 (CY 1.5%)		#5 (CY 2.0%)	
Concent	ration/%	Ini	itial Prototype	lı	nitial Prototype	otype Initial Prototype Initial Prototyp		itial Prototype	Initial Prototype		
Duration of	action/min		10		10	10		10 10		10	
	ATCC:6538 (S.aureus)	44.44%	No apparent inhibition	86.54%	Product exhibits moderate antibacterial activity of 50%-90%	69.49%	≥Product exhibits moderate antibacterial activity of 50%-90%	94.23%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	98.46%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%
Test strains, inhibition rate,	ATCC:8739 (E.coli)	99.29%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	100.00%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	100.00%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	100.00%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	100.00%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%
effectiveness evaluation criteria	ATCC:9027 (P. aeruginosa)	46.75%	No apparent inhibition	97.93%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%		Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	100.00%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	100.00%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%
	ATCC:10231 (C.albicans)	57.75%	Product exhibits moderate antibacterial activity of 50%-90%	89.46%	Product exhibits moderate antibacterial activity of 50%-90%	91.09%	Product exhibits strong antibacterial activity of ≥90%	59.18%	Product exhibits moderate antibacterial activity of 50%-90%	89.29% IO LIO	Product exhibits moderate antibacterial activity of 50%-90%

Standard: QB/T 2738-2012 Test methods for evaluating daily chemical products in antimicrobial and bacteriostatic efficacy.



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Oil Controlling:



Kiehl's Oil Eliminator
Toner For Men
Refreshing shine control
toner for men.



Vichy Normaderm
Phytosolution Mattifying Mist
Facial mist for acne-prone skin.





SEPHORA COLLECTION

Clear Skin Days Mattifying Booster
Powder

A natural, oat-based powder that provides
up to 12 hours of shine reduction and

A natural, oat-based powder that provides up to 12 hours of shine reduction and calms skin in as little as one day.



e.l.f. Matte Putty Primer
Infused with Kaolin and White
Charcoal to absorb excess oil for a shine-free finish.

Bioderma Sebium Lotion

anti-imperfection lotion for combination and oily skin, safe for sensitive skin. Moisture, sebum and **pH rebalancing** product. Limits blemishes for radiant skin.





Anti-acne:



Dermies
Clear Me Acne Hydrating Gel
Gel specially formulated to help
maintain hydration while treating
acne prone skin.





e'clat superior
Acne Edit – Acne Cleansing Face Wash
Acne cleansing face wash



Acne Serum
Serum for acne



BFFECT 0.5% Azeclair + 0.5% Kopnol - Acne Scar Removal Serum

Contains 0.5% hexyl resorcinol and azaleic acid derivatives to regulate acne, lighten acne scars and improve skin brightness.

La Roche-Posay

Effactar Clarifying Solution Acne Toner With Salicylic Acid

CLARIFYING SOLUTION: This exfoliating acne toner with salicylic acid and glycolic acid helps remove pore-clogging debris and smooth skin texture. Removes excess dirt and dead skin cells to leave skin feeling refreshed and even.



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Anti-dandruff:



La Roche-Posay Kerium Ds Anti-Dandruff Intensive Shampoo

Anti-dandruff and 4 weeks antirelapse intensive treating purifying gel-shampoo. Its specific ultra fine micronized texture allows a more targeted and even application. Enriched with micro-exfoliating LHA TM with salicylic acid.



La Roche-Posay Kerium <mark>Anti-Dandruff</mark> Gel Shampoo

Anti-dandruff purifying gelshampoo enriched with Zinc and micro-exfoliating LHA™ for a targeted action. Visibly and durably eliminates dandruff and prevents their reappearance. Rebalances scalp for less oiliness. Reduces itchiness.



La Roche-Posay Kerium Caspa Grasa Shampoo for oily hair.



Eucerin Dermo
Capillaire Anti-dandruff
Gel Shampoo
Anti dandruff shampoo.



Bioderma ABCDerm Gentle Shampoo

Specifically formulated in accordance with ABCDerm dermatological safety commitment, to gently wash children's delicate scalps.



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Other applications (microbiome, odor removal, repairing/restoration, etc.):



Lupin 5h Microbio Serum

Stimulactal supports the development of a healthy microbiome. It inhibits the growth of inflammatory bacteria, relieves itching and supports the development of an intact skin barrier.



Nuxe Men 24HR Protection Deodorant

This deodorant provides 24 hour protection. Antifingerprint, anti-stain. Woody and spicy masculine scent.



EltaMD

Uv Aero Broad-Spectrum Spf 45
Eltamd uv aero provides sheer but
sure sun protection. This product
has 9.3% transparent zinc oxide, is
water-resistant (80 minutes), has
uva/uvb sun protection and is

fragrance-free, oil-free, parabenfree, sensitivity-free and noncomedogenic.



Algotherm

Algotime Expert Youth Wrinkle Cream

Algotherm Algotime Expert Youth Wrinkle Cream 50ml with silky texture and powdered fragrance moisturizes and smoothes the appearance of wrinkles for a denser skin. It reduces the appearance of pigment marks and evens the complexion that becomes radiant.



Nuxe
Contour Des Yeux
Prodigieux Anti-Fatigue
Moisturizing Eye Cream
It reduces the appearance
of puffiness and erases

dark circles (plant caffeine).

Shu Uemura Porefinist2 Sakura Refreshing Cleansing Oil

New Porefinist2 cleansing oil removes makeup and deep cleans pores, while leaving the skin feeling hydrated and refreshed, preparing it to fully enjoy makeup. Incredibly lightweight cleansing oil that leaves the skin clean, fresh and refined.



Success Story in China



Spēs诗裴丝®

The most popular shampoo among young generations!

功效型头部洗护品牌

Hair care brand with efficacy





Capryloyl glycine in skin's hypertrichosis: placebo-controlled clinical study

Aims: To investigate the effectiveness of capryloyl glycine on hypertrichosis (HT) through evaluating the potential inhibition of ODC1 activity

(hair removal for vellus hair) by a cream (Product A) containing 4% capryloyl glycine

Methods: The ODC1 activity was detected by measuring absorbance at 340 nm. In the presence of ODC1 inhibitors (DFMO), absorbance decreases

as a function of inhibition. ODC1 activity inhibition was expressed as percentage of control (untreated sample).

All data were presented as mean ± standard deviation of three independent experiments. To determine if statistically significant differences

between treatments were present, at test analysis was performed. The differences between groups were considered significant at p < 0.05.

Clinical efficacy was evaluated by means of macrophotography.

Subjects: Twelve (12) Caucasian female adult patients (age:18-30), with HT located on the forearms, were enrolled. The study cream (product A)

was applied twice/day for four months on the right forearm.

Samples and Usage: Cream (product A) containing 4% capryloyl glycine and a placebo cream (product B) was applied twice/day for four months on the left

forearm. Difluoromethylornithine (DFMO) was provided as an inhibitor control.

Results: The cream significantly inhibited ODC1 activity (35.1 ± 0.5% inhibition, equivalent to a 64.9 ± 0.5% ODC1 activity). DFMO completely

abolished the enzymatic activity (100 \pm 5% inhibition, equivalent to 0 \pm 5% ODC1 activity). All patients

were considered evaluable. In 11 out of 12 patients (91.7%), who were treated with product A, an improvement was observed. No

improvement was observed in patients treated with product B. The global assessment showed good efficacy in 7 patients

(58.3%) and moderate efficacy in 5 patients (41.7%) treated with the product A. No efficacy was detected in patients treated with product B.

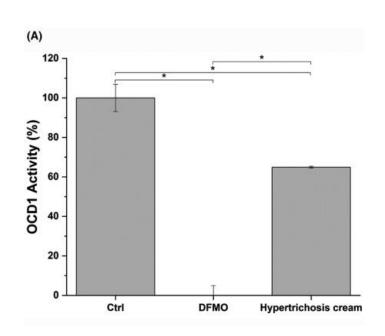
Conclusions: The study cream showed to be effective in Caucasian, adult, female patients with hypertrichosis located on the forearms.

Barbareschi M, Benetti F, Gaio E, Angileri L, Veraldi S. Cosmet Dermatol. 2021 Apr;20 Suppl 1(Suppl 1):18-22.





Capryloyl glycine (CY) in skin's hypertrichosis: placebo-controlled clinical study



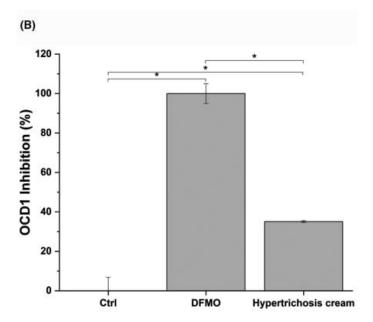


Table 1: ODC1 activity and inhibition by the study cream

	OCD1 Activity (%)	OCD1 Inhibition (%)
Ctrl	100 ± 6.9	0 ± 6.9
DFMO	0 ± 5	100 ± 5
Study cream	64.9 ± 0.5	35.1 ± 0.5

Ctrl: Control (untreated); DFMO: positive control. Results are presented as mean \pm standard deviation.

Barbareschi M, Benetti F, Gaio E, Angileri L, Veraldi S. Cosmet Dermatol. 2021 Apr;20 Suppl 1(Suppl 1):18-22.

Figure 1: ODC1 (A) and inhibition (B) by the study cream. Ctrl:Control (untreated); DFMO: positive control; *p < 0.05

The tested cream (with 4% CY) significantly inhibited ODC1 activity (35.1 \pm 0.5% reduction, equivalent to a 64.9 \pm 0.5% ODC1 activity). DFMO completely abolished the enzymatic activity (100 \pm 5% inhibition, equivalent to 0 \pm 5% OCD1 activity) (Figure 1; Table 1).

Capryloyl glycine (CY) showed its potential usage in hypertrichosis without any adverse reaction.



Potential Usages of Capryloyl Glycine in Cosmetics



Capryloyl glycine (CY) in skin's hypertrichosis: placebo-controlled clinical study (Typical subject photos)

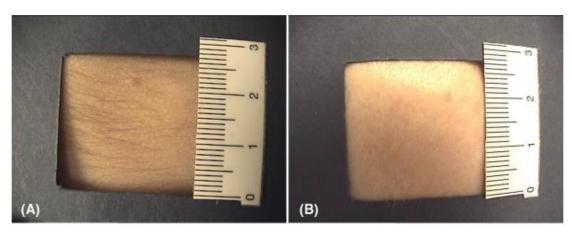


Figure 2: Patient 1. (A) Before the beginning of the study and (B) Four months later

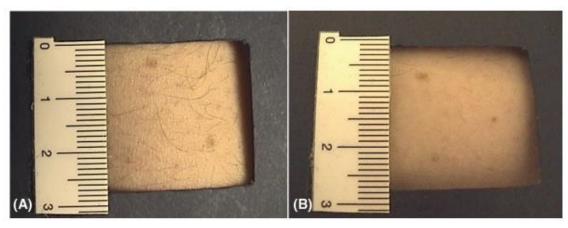


Figure 4: Patient 4. (A) Before the beginning of the study and (B) Four months later

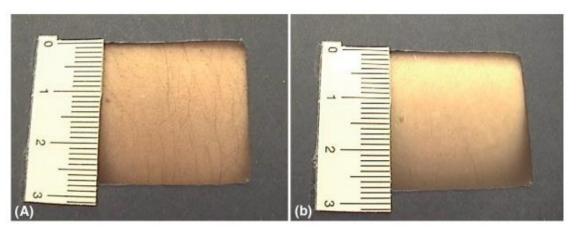


Figure 3: Patient 3. (A) Before the beginning of the study and (B) Four months later

All patients were considered evaluable. No laboratory or instrumental abnormalities were observed. In 11 out of 12 patients (91.7%), who were treated with product A, improvement (=2) was observed (Figures 2-4). No improvement was observed in patients treated with product B. The global assessment showed the following results: good efficacy (=2) in 7 patients (58.3%) and moderate efficacy (=1) in 5 patients (41.7%) treated with the product A. No efficacy was detected in patients treated with product B. Cosmetic acceptability was judged as good (=3) by all patients. No adverse events were reported or observed in both groups of patients.

Capryloyl glycine (CY) showed its potential usage in hypertrichosis without any adverse reaction.



Potential Usages of Capryloyl Glycine in Cosmetics



Potential Usage of Capryloyl glycine (CY) in hair (vellus hair) removal products



Acquired HT (Hypertrichosis) may be caused by/associated with:

- Malnutrition, anorexia, hormonal diseases, polycystic ovary syndrome, porphyrias, and neoplasms.
- Drugs (minoxidil, cyclosporine, phenytoin).

The simplest Methods

- Bleaching
- Trimming
- Shaving
- Depilatory products
- Remove hair at the level of the skin surface
- Duration: two weeks

Epilation methods

- □ Plucking
- Waxing
- Electrosurgical epilation

- Remove hair from deeper levels
- Duration: four weeks

Permanent hair removal Methods

☐ Lasers & intense pulse light (IPL)

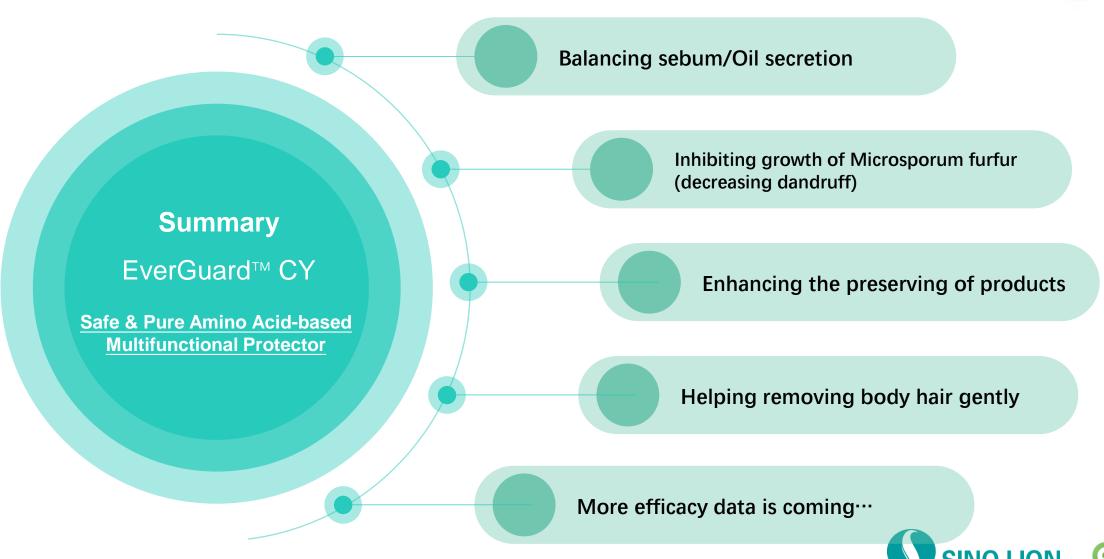
- Effective only in patients with pigmented hair
- Ineffective in patients with fair hair
- Expensive.



Potential Usages of Capryloyl Glycine in Cosmetics



Innovation behind Beauty & Elegance





EverGuard™ CY, 100% NOI & COSMOS Compliant

Solubility:

Diols and polyols soluble, water soluble (neutralization is suggested), oil soluble (Evertouch™ LPS-100 is recommended).

Dosage:

0.1-1.0% at pH≥5.0, adjustable in different systems.

1.0-2.0% at pH≥6.0, adjustable in different systems.

2%-5.0% at pH≥7.0, adjustable in different systems.

Processing:

High temperature resistant, suitable for high-temperature processes (90°C).



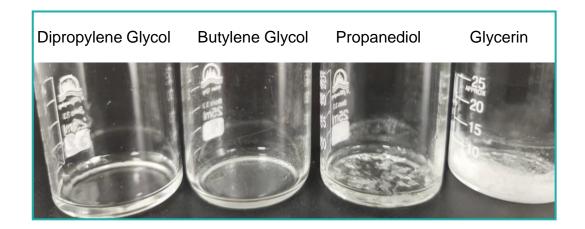
More info of dosage	Functions
 No Limitation (EU) 0.05-2.0% (USA) ≤ 5.0% (China) 	Antimicrobial Enhance, enhance antiseptic effects Anti-seborrheic (anti-dandruff) Anti-subum (oil-control, anti-acne) Deodorant Hair conditioning Surfactant (cleansing)
	ADMINISTRATION OF THE PARTY OF



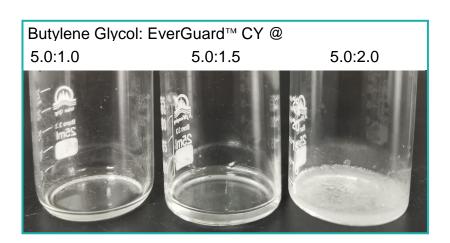


The Solubility of EverGuard™ CY in Diols

Prepare a mixture of diols and capryloyl glycine in a ratio of 5:1 (diol: CY). Heat the mixture and then allow it to cool down to room temperature.



It is observed that EverGuard[™] CY is more soluble in alcohols with longer carbon chains, while it has poorer solubility in glycerin and propylene glycol.

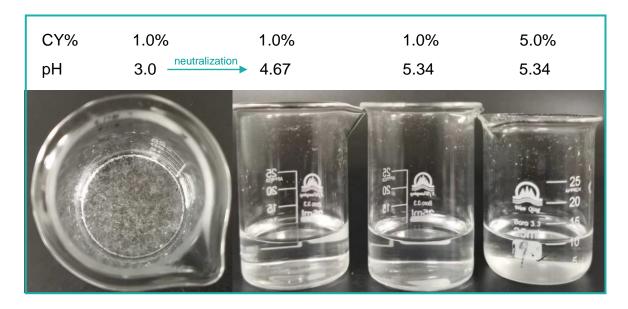


When using butylene glycol to dissolve EverGuard™
CY, it is recommended to maintain a ratio below
5.0:1.5 (with the objective of ensuring system
transparency, meaning that the amount of Capryloyl
Glycine should not exceed 2.3% of the total mixture).





The Solubility of EverGuard™ CY in Water



CY dissolved in water, pH=3.0, acidic system, need neutralization to dissolve CY.

Recommended dissolving method:

First, dissolve EverGuard™ CY (Capryloyl Glycine) in butylene glycol,

Then, add an alkali (such as NaOH, L-ARG, Tromethamine and etc.) for neutralization.

Finally, add the above mixture to the aqueous phase and gently heat until dissolved.





Recommended alkali dosage for the dissolution (neutralization) of EverGuard™ CY (Capryloyl Glycine) in water

Method: Add 0.1g of CY (Capryloyl Glycine) to 0.5g of BG (Butylene Glycol), and then add water to a total mass of 10g.

Alkali dosage for dissolving 0.1g EverGuard™ CY	pH=4.6	pH=6.0
10% NaOH solution	0.186 (pH4.61)	0.213 (pH6.00)
10% Tromethamine solution	0.552 (pH4.68)	0.607 (pH5.96)
10% Evermild™ L-ARG solution	0.824 (pH4.60)	0.901 (pH6.26)

Validation Experiment (using 10% NaOH as a neutralizing agent):

Weigh 0.15g of CY and 0.5g of BG, and heat the mixture to dissolve the components and then let it cool down.

Add 0.308g of 10% NaOH solution to the mixture.

Add water to make a total mass of 10g. Gentle heating can be applied to aid dissolution and measure the pH of the solution and record the value as pH=5.65.

Based on above testing data, the approximate range of alkaline dosage for neutralization (pH=6.0) of different types is as follows:

CY: NaOH = 5:1; CY: Tromethamine = 5:3; CY: L-ARG (Arginine) = 10:9

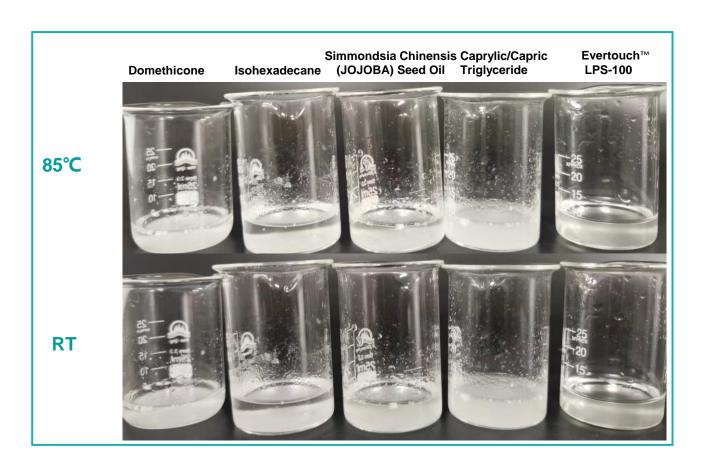
However, it is important to note that the actual alkaline dosage may vary depending on the specific requirements and pH targets of various formulation. Suggested adjustments can be made based on the actual pH measurements during the process.



^{*} Note: The pH value in parentheses is actual pH



The Solubility of EverGuard™ CY in Oils



- CY is soluble in LPS-100 and insoluble in other nonpolar oils such as silicone oil and alkanes.
- CY does not dissolve in vegetable oils and triglycerides.

Considering the acidic nature of CY, it is advisable to first dissolve it in the aqueous phase and then adjust the pH for homogenization, to prevent any disruption on viscosity after adding thickeners to the system later on.





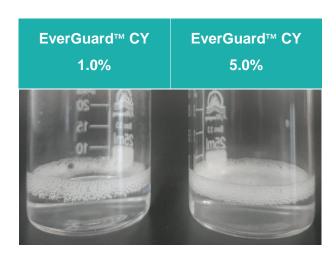
Appliction of EverGuard™ CY in Cleaning Foam: Solubility

EverGuard™ CY can be added to a facial cleanser formulation at a concentration of 1.0-5.0%. It is capable of dissolving and maintaining clarity and transparency even at low temperatures (5°C) for 24 hours without precipitation.

Trade Name/INCI Name	w/w%
Water	to100
Eversoft™ ACS	20
Glycerin	10
Plantacare® 2000 UP	5
椰油基甜菜碱	12
Phenoxyethanol	0.7
EverGuard™ CY	0~5

In the tested formulation, the addition of different amounts of EverGuard™ CY leads to changes in the pH of the formulation:

- Formulation with 0% CY: pH = 9.44
- Formulation with 1% CY: pH = 5.71
- Formulation with 5% CY: pH = 4.61



CY and Alaninate-based surfactant are compatible in a facial foam system. It does not affect the appearance of cleansing foam.

When using CY in combination with Glycinate-based surfactant, it is recommended to maintain the pH of the system in a weak alkaline range to ensure clarity.

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Formulation Example #1: Amino acid Balancing and Anti-Hair Loss Shampoo

	Ingredient	w/w %	Supplier/INCI Name	Function
A	Deionized Water	To 100		Diluent
	Evermild® GLDA-30	0.40	Sino Lion/ Tetrasodium Glutamate Diacetate	Chelating Agent
	Eversoft® ACS-30S	30.00	Sino Lion/ Sodium Cocoyl Alaninate	Mild Surfactant
	Thickmate® A	18.00	Sino Lion/ Mild Surfactant (Patent)	Thickening Agent Co-surfactant
	Cocamidopropyl Betaine	10.00		Foam Booster
	EverSoft® TCS-30S	8.00	Sino Lion/Sodium Methylcocoyl Taurine	Mild Surfactant
	Dipotassium Glycyrrhizate	0.03		Conditioning Agent
В	Polyquaternium-6	1.00		Conditioning Agent
	Glyceryl caprylate/caprate	0.40		Conditioning Agent
	EverFrag™ LAD-5G	0.10	Sino Lion/ Encapsulated Fragrance (Patent)	Conditioning Agent
	ProScalp™CAD	1.20	Sino Lion/ Sodium Cocamidopropyl PG-Dimonium Chloride Phosphate, Dichlorobenzyl Alcohol, Hexamidine Diisethionate, Water (Patent-pending)	Conditioning Agent
	BioEase™ MY-75(N)	1.00	Sino Lion/ Water, Hydrolyzed corn starch	Humectant
С	EverExtract™ PO	0.50	Sino Lion/ Portulaca Oleracea Extract	Conditioning Agent
	EverGuard™ CY	0.50	Sino Lion/ Capryloyl Glycine	Conditioning Agent
	Evermild™ L-ARG	1.00	Sino Lion/ Arginine	Humectant
D	Everguard® LAE-20	1.50	Sino Lion/ Ethyl Lauroyl Arginate HCl, Glycerin	Preservative
E	Fragrance	0.40		
F	50% Citric Acid	0.87		pH Adjuster

Description: This silicon-free and sulfate-free shampoo showcases the amazing benefits of Sino Lion's Self-thickening Technology. The use of Alaninate in combination with ThickmateTM A makes it incredibly easy to achieve the desired viscosity and thickness. In this formulation, Alaninate acts as the gentle primary surfactant, creating a rich and creamy foam that leaves your hair feeling clean, smooth, and fluffy. Besides, owing to the active complex-CAD, CY and L-ARG, it also be helpful in prevent hair loss through inhibiting Inhibit the proliferation of the lipophilic microorganism (Malassezia furfur and etc.) and enhancing the functions of hair follicles.

Procedure

- 1. Add ingredients in Phase A one by one while stirring until uniform.
- 2. Add Phase B one by one while stirring until uniform.
- 3. Add Phase C, D, and E one by one slowly while stirring until uniform.
- 4. Add Phase F to adjust pH value to about 6.0-6.3.

Properties

Appearance: Clear Viscosity Fluid

Viscosity: 5720 mPa.s (25°C, Brookfield RVT, 20rpm,

4#spindle)

pH (25°C): 6.24





Formulation Example #2: Anti-acne Glycinate Cleansing Paste

	Ingredient	w/w%	Supplier/INCI Name	Function
	Water	To 100		Solvent
	Glycerin	29.00	6	Humectant
	EverMild® GLDA-30	0.40	Sino Lion/ Tetrasodium Glutamate Diacetate	Chelating Agent
	Zemea® Propanediol	2.00	Dupont/ Propanediol	Humectant
	EverSoft® YCS-30S	51.00	Sino Lion/ Sodium Cocoyl Glycinate	Mild Surfactant
Α	Salacos PGMSV	0.60	Cosfa/ Polyglyceryl-10 Stearate	Emulsifier
	Glucamate DOE120	1.00	Lubrizol/ PEG-120 Methyl Glucose Dioleate	Thickener
	Glycol Distearate	0.50		Pearlescent Agent
	EverSoft® UCS-40S	4.00	Sino Lion/ Disodium Cocoyl Glutamate	Surfactant
	EverMild™ SB450	5.00	Sino Lion/ lauramidopropyl hydroxysulfobetaine	Surfactant
В	Citric Acid (50%)	2.50		pH Adjuster
	EverGuard™ HP	0.40	Sino Lion/ Hydroxyacetophenone	Preservative
С	Dipotassium Glycyrrhizate	0.10		Emollient
_	Sodium Benzoate	0.30		Preservative
D	EverGuard® CY	0.20	Sino Lion/ Capryloyl Glycine	Skin Conditioner
Е	Fragrance	0.05	Firmenich/Fragrance	Fragrance

Description: This creamy cleansing paste utilizes liquid form of amino acid-based surfactant-Sodium Cocoyl Glycinate (Eversoft® YCS-30S) as the primary surfactant, combining with ultra mild and gentle amino acid-based surfactant-Disodium Cocoyl Glutamate (Eversoft® UCS-40S) as co-surfactant. It incorporates Capryloyl Glycine-EverGuard® CY as an oil-controlling and anti-acne ingredient. The texture of this paste is neither too soft nor too hard, making it easy to dispense and spread evenly. It quickly generates a rich and abundant foam and provides a moderate level of cleansing, leaving a refreshing sensation without making the skin feel tight after use. Additionally, the pH level is mildly acidic, which is closer to the natural pH of the skin and makes it more gentle and friendly to the skin.

Procedure

1. Mix Phase A while stirring until uniform at 80~85°C;

C : 9

- 2. Add phase B and stir evenly at 80~85°C;
- 3. Cool down to < 80°C, add C phase while stirring;
- 4. Cool down to < 70°C, add D phase while stirring;
- 5. Cool to room temperature, add phase E and stir well.

Properties

Appearance: White paste

Viscosity: 100,000±50,000 mPa.s (RT, Brookfield RVT,

20rpm, 95#spindle) pH (25°C): 6.4~6.9





Formulation Example #3: Calming & Stress-relief Scalp Serum

	Ingredient	w/w %	Supplier/INCI Name	Function
	Deionized Water	To 100		Diluent
	Evermild [™] GLDA-30	0.10	Sino Lion/ Trisodium Dicarboxymethyl Alaninate	Chelating Agent
	Everguard™ HP	0.50	Sino Lion/ Hydroxyacetophenone	Preservative
	Evermild™ HG	0.60	Sino Lion/ 1,2-Hexanediol	Preservative
Α	Glycerin	4.00		Humectant
	Dipropylene Glycol	3.00		Humectant
	Butylene Glycol	4.00		Humectant
	Sodium PCA	1.00		
	Everguard™ CY	0.15	Sino Lion/ Capryloyl Glycine	Humectant
	Evermild™ L-ARG	0.13	Sino Lion/ Arginine	Humectant
	EverMoist TM AGG-50G	1.00	SinoLion/ Glyceryl Glucoside, Water, Glycerin, Hydroxyacetophenone, Ethylhexylglycerin, 1,2-Hexanediol	Humectant
	EverExtract™ PO	2.00	Sino Lion/ Portulaca Oleracea Extract	Anti-allergic
В	BioEase™ MY-75(N)	0.50	Sino Lion/ Water, Hydrolyzed corn starch	Humectant
	EverLipid ™ EFA	0.50	Sino Lion/ Linoleamidopropyl PG-Dimonium Chloride Phosphate	Emollient
	Everguard™ PL	0.05	Sino Lion/ Polyepsilon-lysine	Preservative
	Deionized Water	5.00		Solvent
	PEG-40 Hydrogenated Castor Oil	2.13		Solubilizer
С	Fragrance	0.03		
	KOKO™ ML Plus	0.50	Sino Lion/ Menthol & Menthyl Lactate	Cooling & Calming Agent

Description: This scalp serum is specially formulated to effectively combat dandruff, alleviate itching, soothe the scalp, and promote scalp health. Using Sino Lion's unique natural soothing and moisturizing agents-BioEase™ MY-75(N) & Evermoist™ AGG-50G, it treats the root causes of dry and sensitive scalp and deeply moisturizes and soothes the scalp, resulting in healthier and softer scalp. Besides, it can also help calming stressed scalp conditioning by using KOKO™ ML Plus.



Global answers to your technology needs!



Questions or Comments?

Innovation Behind Beauty and Elegance

info@sinolion.com www.sinolion.com



